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To: Megan Williams/P2/R8/USEPA/US@EPA
 cc: "Weber, Steve F." <sweber@state.nd.us>
 Subject: 1978 Emission Data

Megan:

Attached is an Excel spreadsheet with the emissions inventory data for 1978 for the power plants in North Dakota. The calculated emission rate for all sources except Minnkota Unit 2 is based on the AP-42 emission factor [30(s)], the coal usage and the average sulfur content. Minnkota Unit 2 has a scrubber for SO₂. The "reported" emission rate is based on 66.7% removal efficiency. Minnkota's scrubber has never achieved that high of efficiency. In fact, during the late 1970's and early 1980's it worked so poorly we took enforcement action. The best estimate I can make of their 1978 emissions would be the allowable emission rate (1.2 lb/mmBtu) times the heat input for the year. The average heat value of the coal was 6427 btu/lb. Therefore:

$$E(\text{SO}_2) = (1.2 \text{ lb/mmBtu}) \times (1956191 \text{ tons of coal}) \times (6427 \text{ btu/lb}) / (1000000) \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{mmBtu}}$$

$$= 15087 \text{ tons}$$

If you need anything else, let me know.

$$\checkmark 15087 \text{ TPY} = \frac{1.2 \text{ lb SO}_2}{\text{mmBtu}} \times \frac{6427 \text{ BTU}}{\text{lb coal}} \times \frac{\text{mmBtu}}{10^6 \text{ BTU}} \times \frac{2000 \text{ lb coal}}{\text{ton coal}} \times \frac{1956191 \text{ ton coal}}{\text{YR}} \times \frac{\text{ton SO}_2}{2000 \text{ lb SO}_2}$$

Tom



<<1978AEIR.xls>> 1978AEIR.xls

MINNKOTA UNIT 2 -

1977 - 9 mo. COAL USE DATA / AVG. HEAT INPUT

$$\frac{1.2 \text{ lb SO}_2}{\text{mmBtu}} \times \frac{6478 \text{ BTU}}{\text{lb coal}} \times \frac{\text{mmBtu}}{10^6 \text{ BTU}} \times \frac{2000 \text{ lb coal}}{\text{ton coal}} \times \frac{873814 \text{ ton coal}}{9 \text{ mo}} \times \frac{12 \text{ mo}}{\text{YR}} \times \frac{\text{ton SO}_2}{2000 \text{ lb SO}_2}$$

$$= 9057 \text{ TPY}$$

1978 - BASED ON ^{AVG.} HEAT INPUT / 12 mo. OF COAL USE DATA

$$15087 \text{ TPY}$$

NORTH DAKOTA

POWER PLANT

SO₂ EMISSIONS

1978

COMPANY	PLANT	COAL USAGE (TONS)	MAXIMUM COAL FEED RATE (TONS/HR)	MINIMUM SULFUR CONTENT OF COAL (%)	AVERAGE SULFUR CONTENT OF COAL (%)	MAXIMUM SULFUR CONTENT OF COAL (%)	MAXIMUM 1-HR EMISSION RATE (LB/HR)	ANNUAL EMISSIONS CALCULATED (TONS)	ANNUAL EMISSIONS REPORTED (TONS)
BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOP	AVS 1	0							
BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOP	AVS 2	0							
BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOP	LELAND OLDS 1	1361539	200.00	0.27	0.74	1.26	7560	15113.0829 ✓	14325
BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOP	LELAND OLDS 2	2435160	388	0.27	0.74	1.26	14866.4	27030.278 ✓	25425
MINNKOTA POWER COOP	M.R. YOUNG 1	1427485	268.1	0.43	0.85	0.81	8514.83	13617.97875 ✓	18520
MINNKOTA POWER COOP	M.R. YOUNG 2	1856181	296.4	0.43	0.85	0.81		15087**	8337
OTTERTAL POWER CO.	COYOTE	0							
MONTANA DAKOTA UTILITIES	HESKETT 1	161735	30	0.5	0.71	0.97	873	1722.69075 ✓	
MONTANA DAKOTA UTILITIES	HESKETT 2	342560	57.2	0.5	0.71	0.97	1664.52	3648.264 ✓	
GREAT RIVER ENERGY	STANTON 1	577004	135	0.39	0.61	0.9	3645	5278.5866 ✓	7030
GREAT RIVER ENERGY	STANTON 10	0							
GREAT RIVER ENERGY	COAL CREEK 1	0							
GREAT RIVER ENERGY	COAL CREEK 2	0							
BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOP	NEAL STATION 1	128200	21.1	0.13	0.32	0.98	820.34	815.38 ✓	718
BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOP	NEAL STATION 2	128200	21.1	0.13	0.32	0.98	820.34	815.38 ✓	718
MONTANA DAKOTA UTILITIES	BEULAH PLANT	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND			

ND = NO DATA

* CALCULATED FROM EPA42 EMISSION FACTOR (TONS) AMOUNT OF COAL BURNED AND THE AVERAGE SULFUR CONTENT

** BASED ON THE ALLOWABLE EMISSION RATE (1.2 LB/MMBTU) AND THE TOTAL HEAT INPUT FOR THE YEAR